THE
CARTER CENTER

lgjf{rg cfofu g]kfnsf] kmf6f], lxtsf]dtbftf btf{ sfo{qmd ;DaGwdf
bf];f] cGtl/d k|tj]bg
;g\@)!!, hhfO{&

!= kl/ro

sDKo6/ k|ffnLdf cfwfl/t Pp6f gofFdtbftf gfdfjnL tof/ kfg{lgjf{rg cfofu, g]kfnn]/fi6«ofkL ?kdf dtbftf btf{k|qmof ;~rfng ul//x]sf] 5 . :yfgLo txdf zflGt / ;jfwflgs k|qmofx¿sf] ko{]f0f ug]{ jf:t k|pTgx¿sf] Pp6f cª\sf] ?kdf sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{]fsx¿n] ;g\@)!! sf] km]bL/L dlxgfb]v &% dWo] $) j6f lhNnfaf6 dtbftf btf{k|qmof af/] ;'rgf ;snng u/]sf 5g\. lgjf{rg k|qmofnfO{ ;xofu k¥ofpg', lgwf{/t :t/;Dd dtbftf btf{k|qmof ;DkGg ug]{ sfddf lgjf{rg cfofusf] cfTdljZjf; a9fOlbg' / g]kfnsf] ;du|nfs]tflGqs k|qmofnfO{ ;b\ kfg]{ sfddf ofu]bfg ug{ g} sf6{ ;]6/sf] ko{]f0fsf p2]Zo xg\. of] k|tj]bgn] cfhsf ldlt ;Dd ePsf] dtbftf btf{k|qmof af/] Pp6f lgikIf n]vfhf]vf k|t't ug]{ k|pf; u/]sf] 5 . ;fy} o; k|qmofsf ;sf/fTds klfx¿nfO{ phfu/ ug]{ o; k|qmofdf cGt/lglxt sdhf/Lx¿ klxrfg ug]{ / o; k|qmofnfO{ ce\m alnof] kfg{ eljiodf cjnDag ug{;lsg]yk sbdsf lglDt l;kmfl/;x? k|

To:t} pgLx¿n]!% j6f kxf8L lhNnf cf5fd, eStk7, 88]hw7f, wflbª, 8f6L, Onfd, hDnf, sf7df08f}+sfe]knfGrf]s, nlntk7, DofUbL, kfF{y/, ;v[, :ofªhf / t]kyd tyf ;ft lxdfnL lhNnf bfr{hf, bf]hvf, /;'jf, ;¥'jf;ef, l;Gwkf^rf]s, ;fhvDa' / tf^n]hªaf6 klg ;'rgfx¿ ;+sng u/]sf lyP . :ynut ko{]f0fdf uPsf]6f]hLn]@* j6f lhNnfdf dtbftf btf{klqmofsf]k]oIf ko{]f0f u/]sf]lyof]eg]!@ j6f lhNnfdf 6]nkmf]g ;Dks{af/f ;'rgfsf] hfgsf/L lnPsf]lyof]. bL3{sfnLg ko{]fsx¿sf]6f]hLx¿n] dtbftf ;r]tgf tyf ;xeflutf, dtbftf btf{ Joj:yfkg / /fhgLlts bnx¿sf];xeflutf af/]tYox¿ ;+sng u/]sf lyP eg]%@ j6f dtbftf btf{ynx¿df k]oIf ko{]f0f klg u/]sf lyP . ;g\
cGtl/d k|tj]bg hf/L u/]sf]lyof].

;f]cjlwe/L lhNnf / uflj; txdf bL3{sfnLg ko{]fsx¿n]cGt/jftf{x¿ / k]oIf ko{]f0fåf/f dtbftf btf{klqmof af/]u0ffTds / ;¥ofTds b'j}lsl;dsf hfgsf/Lx¿ ;+sng u/]sf lyP . u0fgf / btf{sf]sh ;¥ofsf]cfF8fsf] ;DaGwdf lgjf{rg cfof]usf clwsf/Lx¿af6 tYofÍ ;+sng ug{sf ;fy}tL ko{]fsx¿n]k]os btf{yndf sg} lglZrt cfwf/ ljgf g}5flgPsf !) hgf;F cGt/jftf{x¿ klg u/]sf lyP . dtbftf btf{klqmofsf af/]df slt hgf ;r]t lyP, slt hgfn]of]klqmofnf0{/fd/L a|em]sf lyP, of]klqmof af/]pgLx¿n]s;/L hfgsf/L kfPsf lyP, slt hgfsf]3/df u0fsx¿ cf0ku]sf lyP, cfjZos sfuhftx¿ k], ug{slthgf ;lfd ePsf lyP, dtbftfsf]?kdf gfd btf{ug{sf]lglDt ca s]ug{k5{eGg]s7f slt hgfn]a|em]sf lyP, gfd btf{ug{slt hgfn]rfx]sf lyP / hg;'s} sf/0fn]ePklg gfd btf{sf]lglDt slt hgf cof]lo 7flgPsf lyP eGg]s7fsf]lgSof{n ug{ To;/L cGt/jftf{x¿ ul/Psf]lyof].

dtbftf btf{ul/g]7fpF¿sf]k|tlglwdl'hs gdG'f lngsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{;a}:yfgdf ko{]fsx¿nf0{v6fpg ;Dej gxg]ePsf]n]bzel/sf]cj:yfnf0{;fdfGoLs/0f ug{]p2]Zosf lglDt bL3{sfnLg ko{]fsx¿n]k|^t u/]sf u0ffTds tYofÍaf6 k'/f{gtdfg ug{;+ej 5g\. tkklg bL3{sfnLg ko{]fsx¿n]k|^t u/]sf u0ffTds tYofÍn]cfhsf ldlt;Dd dtbftf ;xeflutfsf]:t/ / dtbftf btf{sf]qmddf lgjf{rg cfof]un];fdgf u/]sf rgf}Lx¿af/] ljj/0ffTds cGt/b[i6 k|bfg ub5 .

]sf]
cfrf/;+xtf / cGt//fli6«o lgjf{rg ko{]f0fsf l;4fGt ;DaGwL 3f]f0ffkqdf lglxt cGt//fli6«o lgjf{rg ko{]f0fsf] dfkb08 cg?k ;~rfng u/]sf]5 . dtbftf btf{klqmofnf0{lgoldt ul//x]sf]gkfnsf]sfgGL vfsf cg?k, vf; u/L gkfnsf]cGtl/d ;+jwfg -;g\@))&_, dtbftf gfdfjnL ;DaGwL P]g -;g\@))^_ / dtbftf gfdfjnL ;DaGwL

3gf cfjfbL \gfd btf{u/fpgsf lglDt a9L
kxFx¿ ;xh tNofpg] pkfosf ?kdf lgjf{rg cfofunf] dWo hgbjv dWo hhfO{sf] aLrdf lgDg :yfgx¿df
btf{ynx¿ vfjng] 3fjf0ff u/]sf] lyof] sf7df08f}dxfgu/kflnsfsf ;a}j8f, nlntk"/ pk dxfgu/kflnsfleqsf
tLgj6f j8fx¿, ;a}gu/kflnsfx? sf7df8f}+nlntk"/ / eQmk"/sf lhNnf kZrf;g sfof{nox? / k//fi6«dGqfno .
lgjf{rg cfofun] cfjZostf cg';f/ :jljj]sdf gu/kflnsf jl/kl/sf uflj;x¿df btf{ynx¿ :yfkgf ug{lhNnf
lgjf{rg sfof{nox¿ nfO{ cgdlt lbPsf] 5 / cGo 7fpF¿sf ;fy} kx/L sfof{nox¿, gkfnL ;jfsf lzlj/x¿,
dfcfjfbL n8fs'sf lzlj/x?, ljZjljBfno kl/;/x¿ / aGbLux¿df 3Dtl btf{ynx¿ :yfkgf ug{ ;DaGwdf
ofjngfx¿ k], ug{klg pgLx¿ nfO{cg'/fv u/]sf]5 .

ofqmd dfkm{\gful/sx¿sf nflu gfd btf{sf cj;/x¿ a9fOlbPsfdf sf6{ ;]6/ lgjf{rg
cfofusf] ;xfxgf ub}5, t/ gfd btf{sf] lglDt lgwf{/t nlo / btf{ ;Vofal rsf] cGt/ df6\gsf] nflu of] pkfodfq
kof{t xfdg eGg] ljZjf; ub}5 . hg;'s}sf/0fn] ePklg clxn];Dd gfd btf{gu/fPsf gful/sx¿ ;Dd kmg] yk
kbTgx¿ ug{sf6{ ;]6/ lgjf{rg cfofunfO{kf];flxt ub}5 .

\
@)!! sf] cui6bjv gfe]a/ dlxgf;Dd gu/kflnsfx¿sf k]o]s j8fx¿ / uflj;x¿df btf{s]bk¿ vfjng}5 . To;sf
lglDt 56\bfOPsf] Tof];do dtbftf btf{sf lqmofsnfkx¿ ;~
btf{ug]kltfljt cEof; Jojxf/df nfu"ug{sf6{ ;]6/ lgjf{rg cfofunfO{hf3bf/ ?kdf kf];flxt ub}5 .

ljbzdf /x]sf gkfnLx¿sf] gfd btf{ug{dhsaflx/ dtbftf btf{cleofg ;~rfng ug{af/]lgjf{rg cfofun]ljrf/
ul//x]sf] klg alemPsf]5 . dtbfgsf] lglDt gfd btf{u/fpg gkfnL gful/sx¿ ;lfd xfpmg\egf] lgjf{rg cfofun]
pgLx¿sf lglDt btf{sf cj;/x¿ ;s];Dd a9fpg vfjh/x]sf] s"/f sf6{ ;]6/ :jLsf/ ub}5 . tklg, dhsaflx/
dtbftf btf{ug]sfdsf] Joj

k¥ofPsf 5g\e©g]ls6fg ug{ufx[]5 . sf6{ ;]6/sf ko{[]fsx¿n]u0fsx¿af6 pgLx¿s}clen]vdf cfwfl/t ;'rgfx¿ ;snng u/]sf 5g\. tL ;'rgfn]sltn]cfjZos sfuhftx¿sf]cefj / c©oq}a;fa[af; u/]sf]sf/0fn] u0fgfdf kg{/ gfd btf{ug{;sjgg\e©g]s"/fsf]sx]L ;s]t kbfg ub5g\.

JolStut?kdf u0fsn]lbPsf]u0fgf ul/Psfx¿sf]clen]v, u0fgfdf cof]lo ePsfx¿/ lhNnfaflx/ btf{/ dhs aflx/sf dtbftfx¿

	u0fgf ul/Psfx¿	u0fgf gul/Psfx¿	gful/stfsf] kbf0fkq gePsfx¿	lhNnfaflx/ uPsfx¿	dhsaflx/ uPsfx¿
:of^hf*	!*@	@#^	^^	^(	!)!
:of^hf	*^	&#	@%	@&	@!
DofUbL	!%#	!%@	&!	@)	^!
;Vt*	%)@	@)*	%(	(%	%$
nlntk/	$)*	!!%**	&%	!(	

af/fdf lhNnf kZrf;g sfof{no n]u/]sf] cg'dfg cg';f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePsf]v ToxfF gful/stfsf] kl/lrt/0fkq lngsf]nflu cfjZos lbg] JolStx¿sf];¥of k|ltlbg %) ^) hgfaf6 a9\ k|ltlbg @)) b]lv @@% ;Dd ku]sf]5 .

:ofª\nfdf dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePsf]v gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkq lngsf]nflu cfjZos lbg]JolStx¿ k|ltlbg @) b]lv @% hgfaf6 a9\ k|ltlbg s/La !%) ku]sf 5g\.

bf]nvfdf gful/stfsf] kl/lrt/0fkq lngsf] nflu cfjZos lbg]sf] ;¥of k|ltlbg #) #% hgfaf6 XjfQ}a9\ k|ltlbg !@% sf]xf/fxf/Ldf ku]sf]5 . ToxfF hNnf kZrf;g sfof{no n]bO{6f bu{ uflj;df gful/stfsf] kl/lrt/0fkq ljt/0f ug{ 3Dt ;]jsf]klg Joa:yf u/]sf]lyof]. To;af6 @*^ hgfnfO{gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkq ljt/0f ul/Psf]lyof].

wflb ª df gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkqsf]nflu cfjZosf];¥of k|ltlbg #% $) af6 XjfQ}a9\ nueu !)) ku]sf] lyof]. ToxfF w/]h;f]@) jif{ lgsf o'jfo'jtLx¿ gful/stfsf]lgDt cfjZos lbg cfPsf lyP eg]To;kl5sf] ;¥ofdf c©o dlxnf / kfsf]pd\sf JolStx¿ lyP .

l;/fxfdf gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkqsf lgDt cfjZosf];¥of k|ltlbg #) sf]xf/fxf/Laf6 a9\ k|ltlbg &) *) ku]sf]5 . tL cfjZosx¿ dWo]w/]h;f]cfjZos o'jfo'jtLx¿af6 k/]sf 5g\.

;v]tdf dtbftf btf{k|qmof rln/x]sf]cjlwdf gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkqsf]nflu cfjZos #) k|ltzt a9]sf] ToxfF sf]lhNnf kZrf;g sfof{no n]cg'dfg u/]sf]5 . ToxfF gful/sx¿sf]Pp6f txnfO{;fnfvfnf k|ltlbg *) j6f gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkq ljt/0f ul/Psf]lyof]. /,

bfr{nfdf dtbftf btf{sfo{;~rfng xg'cl3 k|ltlbg !% b]lv @) j6f cfjZos kg]{cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof] eg]dtbftf btf{z? ePkl5 a9\ $) b]lv !#) ;Dd ku]sf]5 . To;df w/]h;f]cfjZos gjljjflxt dlxnfsf]k/]sf]5 . To;kl5 kfsf]pd\sf JolStx¿ / ev{}!^ jif{ku]sf o'jfx¿sf]cfjZos k/]sf]5 .

gful/stfsf]kl/lrt/0fkqsf]nflu cfjZos lbg]x¿sf];¥of w/]}ePsf]n]Ps bO{6f lhNnfx¿df dfusf]l:yltnfO{;DxfNg dl:sn kl//x]sf]s"/f lhNnf kZrf;g sfof{nosf clwsf/Lx¿n]atfPsf lyP . klZrdf~rn lfqsf s]xL lhNnfx¿df a9]sf]dfunfO{k"/f ug{sfof{no v'Ng];dofjlw a9fpg'k/]sf]lyof]jf sd{f/Lx¿ y'Kg'k/]sf]lyof]. gful/stfsf] kl/lrt/0fkqsf]nflu a9]sf]cfjZos cg';f/sf]dfu k"/f u/fpg / dtbftf btf{k|qmofnfO{ultzLn tNofpg]kl/TJE3:jkoxf9ETfO{8 90.02484.8

kfpg] s"/f ;lgZrt ug{ kefjsf/L aGbfa:t ldnfpg]ljifodf u[k dGqfnon]/fi6«ofkL ?kdf cToGt yf7}sbd rfn]sf]5 . cfjZos sfuhft ;lxt cfPsf cfjbsx¿nfO{pxL lbg gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg u[k dGqfnon]lhNnf kZrf;g clwsf/Lx¿nfO{lgbZrg lbO;s]sf]5, tkklg To;cg';f/ sfd eO/x]sf]5g . ;fy;fy}gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq ljt/0f ug]{3DtL 6f]nL v8f ug]{af/]df klg xfn;Dd yk kxnx¿ s]xL ePsf 5g\g\.

gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq ljt/0f ug]{3DtL 6f]nLsf]Joj:yf h:tf]/fHosf]kxndf cltl/St kbTgx¿ gul/P;Dd bu{ lfljdf a;fa{f; ul//x]sf JolSt jf a9fa9L, c;St jf sg}kl/sf/n];ldGtLsl{t JolStx¿ dtbftf btf{klqmofaf6 aflx/ kg{klg ;S5g\ eGg]s"/fdf sf6{ ;]6/n];f]sf/ /fv]sf]5 . o; d2fdfly cfjfh p7fpg]-advocacy_ kbTgx¿ hf/L /fVg sf6{ ;]6/ lgjf{rg cfofljnfO{kf];flxt ub{5 / ;jf{rr cbfntn];g\@)!! df u/]sf]km}nf cg?k ofljo gkfnL gful/sx¿nfO{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg kefjsf/L aGbfa:t ldnfpg ;jf{rr cbfntn] ;/sf/nfO{cfbz u/]cg?k sfd ug{u[k dGqfnonfO{kf];flxt ub{5 . ;fy}cGt/f{i6« klrng / gfd btf{ul/g];a} JolStx¿ btf{sf]lglDt ofljo 5g\ / cGo s"/fsf ;fy}pdz], hft / lnËsf]cfwf/df cGofok0f{lsl;dn] tL JolStx¿sf]clwsf/ vf];g]5g\ eGg]s"/f ;lglZrt ug{;/sf/n]kefjsf/L pkfox¿ cjnDjg ugk{5{eGg]s"/fdf hf8 lbg]gkfn ;/sf/n]x:tfIf/ u/]sf];Demf}tfcg?k sfd ug{gkfn ;/sf/ g]kts ?kn]afWo 5 .

@=a;fOF/fO{sf]kdf0f

;g\

ckof{t kfPsf]s"/f pNn]v u/]sf]lyof]. u0fgf ug{]sfd g}gful/sx¿n]dtbftf btf{kl|qmof af/]hfgsf/L kf|Kt ug{]
;aeGbf Jofks ?kdf lrlgPsf]dfWod lyof]. /fi6«ofkL r/0fsf]cjlwdf lgjf{rg cfof]un]dtbftf lzIffsf kpTgx¿
a9fpgsf]nflu klxn]g}sx{L sbdx¿ rfn]sf]s"/f pNn]v ub}{kl|tj|pg ;fj{hlgs ePsf];dodf sf6{ ;]6/n]u0fgf
/ dtbftf btf{cEof; yflngcl3 g}o:tf kpTgx¿ cem /fd|/L ;~rfng ul/g]s"/f ;lglZrt ug{cfof]unf0{
l;kmfl/; u/]sf]lyof].

/fi6«ofkL r/0fsf]cjlwdf ko{|fsx¿n]dtbftf lzIffsf kpTgx¿ yf]/}ePklg a9]sf]b]v]sf 5g\. vf; u/L b]vg]
;¥ofdf kf]6/x¿ a9g'sf ;fy}/]8of]/ 6]nlehgdf dtbftf btf{;DaGwL lj1fkg / cGo vfn]kl|rf/ ;fdful|sf]
kl|;f/0f a9]sf]lyof]. 5 j6f lhNnfdf *) hgf gful/sx¿;+u ul/Psf]cGt/jftf{cg';f/, dtbftf lzIffsf];aeGbf
kpdv ;fl{t u0fsx¿n]u/]sf]eG63f6 g}lyof]eGg]s"/f ^! hgfn]atfPsf lyP . tkklg Pp6f dxTjk0f{cNk;¥ofn]
cyf{\@* hgfn]dtbftf btf{kl|qmofaf/]/]8ofaf6 yfxf kfPsf]atfPsf lyP . kf]6/af6 hfgsf/L kfPsf]atfpg]!^
hgf lyP eg]6]nlehgaf6 hfgsf/L kfPsf]s"/f cf7 hgfn]atfPsf lyP . u0fgfafx]s c? ;a}kpsf/sf
lqmofsnfkdf la|h^ r/0fsf]thgfdf

a}7sx¿ ul//x]sf 5g\eGg]s"/f alemPs}xf]. tkIg, /fhgLlts bnx¿n]o; btf{k|qmofnfO{;3fpg]u/L ;fj{hlgs ultljlwx¿ u/]sf b[6fGtx¿ eg]lgs}sd 5g\. ko{]fsx¿n] cGtjf{tf{u/]sf !)) hgf JolStx¿dWo] rf/ hgfn] dfq}/fhgLlts bnsf] cGt/lqmofdfkm{t\dtbftf btf{k|qmofsf af/]df ;g]sf]s"/f atfP . ko{]fsx¿n]s]pNnv u/]sf 5g\eg]/fhgLlts bnsf sfo{stf{x¿ lgs}yf]};wofdf btf{ynx¿df pkl:yt lyP, t/ tL JolStx¿nfO{ \eGg]s"/f c:ki6 g}5 . cGt/jftf{ ul/Psf bnsf sfo{stf{x¿n];fdfGotM s]egs]sf 5g\eg]pgLx¿ btf{sfo{df nfu]sf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{;xofu ug{ uPsf xg\ btf{k|qmofsf]ko{]fOf ug{xf]g

ep]0f ul/Psf ;a}lhNnfx¿df lhNnf lgjf{rg sfof{nox¿n]btf{k|qmofsf af/]df hfgsf/L u/fpg /fhgLlts bnx¿, gful/s ;dfhsf ;u7gx¿ / kqsf/x¿;Fe]63f6 tyf a}7sx¿ u/]sf lyP . btf{k|qmofdf cem wf]}/fhgLlts / gful/s ;xeflutf h6fpg]Pp6f dfWodsf ?kdf lgjf{rg cfof]un]:yfgLo ;dGjo ;ldltx¿ :yfkgf ug{sfd ul//x]sf]5 . o:tf]sfd lhNnf / uflj; txdf ul/Psf]5 / ;dGjo ;ldltx¿df lgjf{rg clwsf/Lx¿, ;/sf/L clwsf/Lx¿, /fhgLlts bnsf k|tlglwx¿, gful/s ;dfhsf ;u7gsf k|tlglwx¿ / :yfgLo u0odfGox¿ /xg] Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . ko{]fsx¿n]ep]0f u/]sf sfL lhNnfdf o:tf ;dGjo ;ldltx¿ u7g e}s]sf 5g\/ wf]} btf{ynx¿df ;xefuLx¿n]tL ;ldltx¿nfO{dtbftf btf{k|qmofdf ;x

`= dtbftf btf{sf];do;Ldf

dtbftf btf{klqmof;DaGwL klxnf]cGtl/d k|tj]bgdf sf6{ ;]6/n]s]pNnv u/]sf]lyof]eg]cfkm\h]to u/]sf ultljlwx¿ ;~rfng ug]{ ;dotflnsf cg?k dtbftf btf{sfo{ ;~rfng ug]{ sfddf lgjf{rg cfof]un]s]kL sl7gf0x¿ cgej u/]sf]5 .To:tf]sl7g
;jf{r cbfnt

lgjf{rg cfofljun]ugkkg]M

k'j{ofhgf cg';f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{;a}7fpFdf ;~rflnt 5 e©g];lglZrt ug{rfn'dtbftf cEof;nfO{cfjZostf
cg';f/ ;do a9fpg'kb5 . l9nfO / /fhgLlts bnx¿n]k*ofPsf]cj/fWx¿n]ubf{ofhgf cg?k ;a}btf{ynx¿df
fpB/d}gfd btf{ug]cj;/ ;a}nfO{kbfg
ul/Psf] 5 e©g]s"/f ;lglZrt ug{;a}gu/kflnsf / uflj;x¿df gfd btf{sfo{;~rfng ug{lgjf{rg cfofljun]
lglZrt kfjwfgx¿ lgwf{/t ug{kb5 . o; c©t/ut klxn]sf r/0fx¿df cj/fWx¿n]c;/ kf/]sf 7fpF¿dWo];ej
ePhlt 7fpFdf dtbftf btf{ynx¿ k|]/ vf]lg]sfd klg kb5 .

cfhsf ldlt;Dd gfd btf{ug{56fPsf JolStx¿nfO{btf{sf]cj;/ lbnfpg 56]sf dtbftfx¿sf]btf{cEof; ;~rfng
ug{kb5 . \gful/sx¿nfO{gfd btf{sf]lglDt a9]sf]cj;/ kbfg u/]sf]df lgjf{rg cfofljunfO{
sf6{ ;]6/ ;xfxgf ub5, t/ h©g;'s}sf/0fn]ePklg olt©hgfn gfd btf{gu/]sf gful/sx¿nfO{cj;/x¿ lbnfpg

czStx¿ jf sg}kpsf/n];LdfGtLsptx¿ dtbftf btf{kqmoaf6 aflx/ kg{klg ;S5g\eGg]s"/fdf sf6{ ;]6/nfO{ a9L rf;f]5 .

dtbftf xg;Sg]JolStx¿nfO{gfd btfpsf]lglDt kxFr a9fpg lhNnf ;b/dsfdaflx/ lg/Gt/ btfpsf lglDt btf{ynx¿ :yfkgf ug{kb5 . ko{]fsx¿n]epl0f u/]sf lhNnfel/df lg/Gt/ btf{f/f gfd btf{u/fpg]JolStx¿sf];\ofdf yf]/} ePklg j[4 ePsf]s"/f pgLx¿n]atfPsf 5g\. btf{u/fpg]x¿sf]sh ;\ofdf j[4 ePsf]s"/f ;sf/fTds 5 eg] lhNnf lgjf{rg sfof{nosf sd{rf/Lx¿n] atfPsf] btfpsf] b/nfO{ xpf{ lgjf{rg cfof]un] ;g\ @)!! sf] dWo hhfO{Ddsf nflu lg
cgdfg ul/P cg';f/sf]btf{ug{]JolStx¿sf];efljt ;\ofsf]nlo klg k"/f xg]5g\ . 56]sf/ JolStx¿sf]btf{ cEof; ;~rfng ugpsf ;fy;fy}lhNnf ;b/dsfdaflx/sf uflj;s
lglDt btf{ynx¿ :yfkgf ul/Pdf To;n]dtbftf xg;Sg]JolStx¿nfO{gfd btfpsf]lglDt plrt kxF / cj;/x¿ kpfg ugp5 eGg]s"/fdf sf6{ ;]6/ ljZjf; ubp5 .

lhNnfaflx/ btf{/ lg/Gt/ btfpsf af/]df hfu?stf a9fpg dtbftf lzIffsf kpTgx¿ cl3 a9fOPsf]s"/f ;lglZrt ug{ kb5 .

ldnfpg gkfn ;/sf/nfO{lgbZg lbPsf]5 . To;dfly, gfd btf{ugxs ePsf ;a}JolStx¿n]gfd btf{ug{;s\
eGg] ;lglZrt ugsf] nflu kefjsf/L dfkb08 ckgfpg nfstfl6qs lgjf{rgsf lgldt cGt/f{i6« l;4fGtx¿
cGt/ut gkfn ;/sf/ afWo 5 . vbsf]s"/frflxFs]5 eg]cfjZos sfuhft;lxt cfjpg lbPs}lbg cfjpsx¿nfO{
gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbnfpg lhNnf kzf;g sfof{nonfO{lbPsf]lgbZg kfngf gugx¿nfO{ux dGqfnon]kof{t
sfjf{xL u/]sf]5g\ . bf]nvfsf lhNnf kzf;g sfof{non];~rfng u/]h:t}gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq ljt/0fsf]nflu Pp6f
3DtL cleofg rnfpg ;lsPdf ;jf{r cbfntsf]cfbZg cg?ksf]Tof]Pp6f ;sf/fTds kbTg xg]lyof].

dw]jfbL bnx¿n]k¥ofO/xsf cj/fWx¿ ;dfKt kfg{lgjf{rg cfof]unfO{;3fpg]kbTg hf/L /fVgk5{. dw]jfbL
bnx¿;Fr Pp6f ;xdltdf kVg / lgjf{rg cfof]usf sd{rf/Lx¿sf];"/lff ;lglZrt ug{
lsl;dsf zlStx¿sf];bkof]u u/] lgjf{rg cfof]unfO{;3fpg'kb5 .

/fhgLlts bn / gful/s ;dfhn]ugkg]M

dtbftf btf{klqmofdf cem a9L ;lqmo / ;xof]uL eltdsf lgjf{x ugk5{. lgjf{rg cfof]usf]kxndf u7g ePsf :yfgLo
;dGjo ;ldltx¿n]sxL :yfgx¿df dtbftf btf{klqmofdf /fhgLlts bn / gful/s ;dfhsf];xeflutf a9fpg
;3fp k¥ofO/xsf 5g\. tkklg /fhgLlts bn jf gful/s ;dfhsf ;u7gx¿n]dtbftf btf{klqmofaf/];+]lgf
hufpg jf of]lo JolStx¿nfO{gfd btf{sf lgldt kf];flxt ug{;fj{hlgs lqmofsnfkx¿ ;~rfng u/]sf pbfx/0fx¿
eg]cem}klg yf]/}g}5g\. gfd btf{sf]lgldt kl/rfng u/] dtbftf btf{klqmofnfO{
;3fpgdf g};a}/fhgLlts bnx¿sf]?lr /xsf]5 .

dtbftf btf{klqmofnfO{cj/fWw k¥ofO/xsf dw]jfbL bnx¿n]cf gf kL/dsf{/ ugf;fx¿ p7fpg plrt sfggL
pkfox¿ cjnDag ug{kb5{ / lj/fWvsf cf gf sfo{qmdx¿ zflGtkOf{xg]s"/f ;lglZrt ug{kb5{ . btf{klqmofdf cj/fWw
aGwdf nrstf kbzg ug{kb5{ / kL/dsf{tyf
ugf;fx¿ p7fpg plrt sfggL pkfo kbf]u ug{kb5{ . pgLx¿n];a}of]lo gkfnLx¿nfO{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq
kfKt ug{tbf?stfsf;fy ;xof]u klg ug{kb5{ .