





*Figure 2: GoS Advances in Northwest Syria in 2020 and Turkish attacks behind GoS frontlines (green circles). Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.*



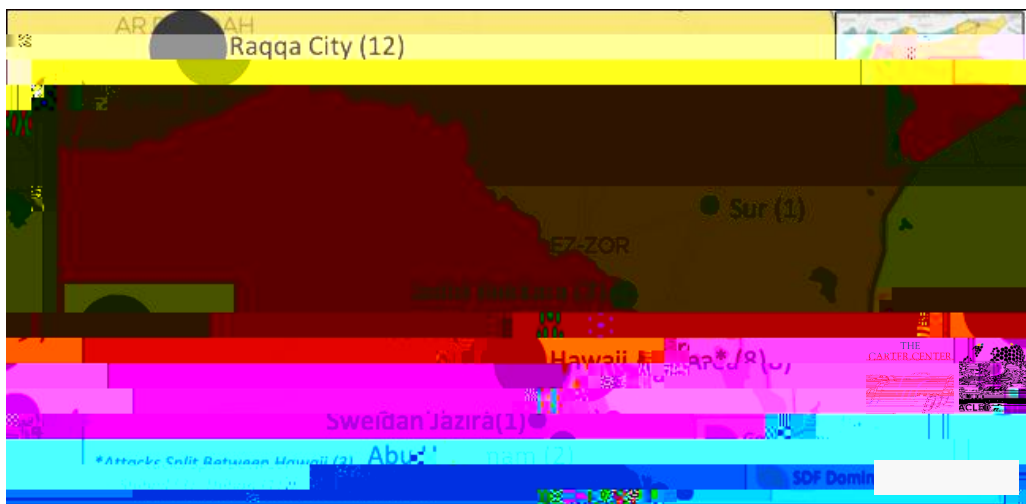


Figure 4: Attacks against SDF-affiliated buildings in northeast Syria since 24 March 2019. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.